

POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

POLICY: 554.82

TITLE: Traumatic Shock

EFFECTIVE: 02/13/2019 REVIEW: 02/2024

SUPERCEDES:

APPROVAL SIGNATURES ON FILE IN EMS OFFICE

PAGE: 1 of 1

Traumatic Shock

I. <u>AUTHORITY</u>

Health and Safety Code, Division 2.5, California Code of Regulations, Title 22, Division 9

II <u>PURPOSE</u>

To serve as a patient treatment standard for EMRs, EMTs, AEMTs and Paramedics within their scope of practice.

III. PROTOCOL

STANDING	ORDERS
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ASSESS CAB

SECURE AIRWAY/INTUBATE Use simplest effective method while maintaining SSMR. A BLS airway with objective

evidence of good ventilation and oxygenation is adequate and acceptable. Beyond BLS

airway management refer to General Procedures Protocol 554.00

OXYGEN Oxygen delivery as appropriate.

SPINE IMMOBILIZATION If indicated, refer to General Procedures Protocol 554.00

UNCONTROLLED Place a tourniquet for uncontrolled extremity hemorrhage. Pack truncal penetrating

HEMORRHAGE injuries with Hemostatic dressings if applicable

POSITION Do not use Trendelenberg (feet elevated) position. If patient is pregnant place patient on

left side, or tilt spine board 30° to left.

IV/IO ACCESS

Two 14-16 gauge IV/IO, wide-open until systolic BP 80 mmHg or 2L infused, then TKO.

If systolic BP remains less than 80mmHg, give 250 ml boluses until systolic BP reaches

80 mmHg. Reassess the patient after each bolus.

TENSION PNEUMOTHORAX Refer to Tension Pneumothorax Protocol 554.23